**Итоговый экзаменационный контроль**

Task #1. Grammar. Choose the correct form of the verbs

1. **The Romans ………… to coexist with other states on the basis of mutual interests.**
   1. was not inclined
   2. were not inclined
   3. will be not inclined
   4. would not inclined
2. **Modern diplomacy …… its origins during the Italian Renaissance**.
   1. have been
   2. would have
   3. had
   4. can have
3. **With the rise of the Roman Empire, the Greek system of diplomacy…………..**
   1. disappeared
   2. also disappeared
   3. have been disappeared
   4. can be disappeared
4. **Early in the 15th century, a group of city-states developed in Italy, but none …………...**
   1. would be dominate
   2. have been dominate
   3. can be dominated
   4. could dominate
5. **Ambassadors and their staff …………….. freedom to access, transit, and exit at all times**.
   1. would granted
   2. were granted
   3. can be also granted
   4. has also granted
6. **The concept of extraterritoriality ………………...** 
   1. will be established
   2. have been established
   3. was established
   4. has been established
7. **International relations ……………….. by many variables**.
   1. may be influenced
   2. have influenced
   3. would have influenced
   4. had influenced
8. **Over time, scholars ………………. a number of approaches to the study of international relations, such a s realism, neorealism, idealism and liberalism**.
   1. Will develop
   2. develops
   3. don’t develop
   4. have developed
9. **When cooperation fails, conflicts often ………….. into coercion and ultimately war.**
   1. Had escalate
   2. escalate
   3. Had had escalate
   4. Have had escalate
10. **The emerging role of China is also …………. a rapidly growing cultural and economic reality.** 
    1. Have become
    2. had becoming
    3. becoming
    4. will become
11. **It is the top leader who usually …………..the world prestige of the country or brings a bad reputation defaming the country**.
    1. enhances
    2. was enhance
    3. would enhance
    4. had enhance
12. **Organizations operating in more than one country ………….. as transnational actors.**
    1. known
    2. Will know
    3. Have known
    4. are known
13. **All these actors…………. the various influences on international events.**
    1. was
    2. have
    3. had been
    4. would be
14. **Diplomatic relations between states ……………by friendly contacts of any form between their governments.**
    1. must be established
    2. ought to be established
    3. may be established
    4. should be established
15. **The diplomatic corps ……. no status of a political organization or a body based on the norms of international law**.
    1. has
    2. had been
    3. will be
    4. was
16. **The order of presentation of credentials or of a true copy ……………….by the date and time of the arrival of the head of the mission.**
    1. can determined
    2. is been determined
    3. will be determined
    4. is determined
17. **In its second sense it means those technical phrases, which in the course of centuries, ……………part of ordinary diplomatic vocabulary.**
    1. will become
    2. have become
    3. would not become
    4. can become
18. **In the middle ages negotiations ……………in Latin, which was considered the language of civilized Christians. .**
    1. was conducted
    2. conducted
    3. were conducted
    4. will be conducted
19. **The Russian language ………….one of the official and working languages of major international conferences.**
    1. became
    2. had become
    3. been became
    4. will become
20. **The XXI century ………….new challenges for diplomacy on a global level.**
    1. Have brought
    2. Had been brought
    3. Was brought
    4. has brought

Task #2. Vocabulary test. Complete the sentences using appropriate words and phrases from the box

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| 1. resourceful *2. diplomacy 3.* momentum *4. observant mind* 5. purpose   *6.* military confrontation *7.* balance of interests *8.* self-control *9.* to be mistaken twice *10.* a calm nature *11.* official interpretations *12.* perceptions and attitudes *13.* “eyes and ears” *14.* of diplomatic confidentiality *15.* unavoidable *16.* too much secrecy *17.* economic realities *18.* responsibility *19.* primary mission 20. other societies |

1. Today \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is called upon to help political and economic leaders to channel the global changes in a rule-based manner.
2. A good diplomat must have a an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a gift of application, which rejects being diverted by pleasures.
3. The diplomat must be quick, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a good listener, courteous and agreeable.
4. Above all, he must possess enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to resist the longing speak before he has thought out what he actually intends to say.
5. He must have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, be able to suffer fools gladly, which is not always easy to do. .
6. In my view, a modern diplomat is discreet, practical, careful, and with a sense of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. I also think that in modern diplomacy the feeling of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is of crucial importance.
8. No doubt, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of a diplomat is to protect the national interests of his country.
9. For this\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he needs specialist knowledge and understanding of his own country.
10. He must also know and understand other countries, other cultures and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
11. To become an efficient tool of good global governance diplomacy needs first to overcome the stereotypes of ideology and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_..
12. The main task of diplomacy today is to search not the balance of power, but for the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
13. A balanced approach is an answer to the new geopolitical and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
14. Diplomacy is often accused of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and indeed, for centuries diplomacy was conducted entirely in private*.*
15. However, in the would of openness and free information flow, the cult \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is looks rather archaic.
16. Though every professional diplomat knows that the in certain situations confidentiality\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
17. Diplomatic representatives are the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of their government.
18. Modern communication makes the state possible to shape \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_around the globe.
19. The diplomats at foreign embassies supply local news media with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and try to avoid negative publicity or explain it away.
20. Diplomats are like sappers, they cannot afford themselves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in their activity.